

AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

In accordance with Rule 1.121, a complete claim listing is presented below, including appropriate status identifiers. Changes in the amended claims are shown by strikethrough for deleted material, and by underlining for added material.

1-20. (Cancelled)

21. (Previously presented) The fuel cell of claim 39, wherein the aqueous electrolyte has a pH of at most 3.

22. (Previously presented) The fuel cell of claim 39, wherein the aqueous electrolyte has a pH of at most 1.

23. (Previously presented) The fuel cell of claim 39, wherein the aqueous electrolyte comprises a member selected from the group consisting of: H₂SO₄, HNO₃, HClO₄, H₃PO₃, H₃PO₄, HCl, HBr, HCl, CH₃CO₂H, CCl₃CO₂H, CF₃CO₂H, and mixtures thereof.

24. (Previously presented) The fuel cell of claim 39, wherein the electrolyte comprises an aqueous solution of H₂SO₄.

25. (Previously presented) The fuel cell of claim 39, wherein the aqueous electrolyte has a pH of at least 10.

26. (Withdrawn) The fuel cell of claim 39, wherein the aqueous electrolyte comprises a member selected from the group consisting of LiOH, NaOH, KOH, RbOH, CsOH, Mg(OH)₂, Ca(OH)₂, Sr(OH)₂, and Ba(OH)₂, and mixtures thereof.

27. (Withdrawn) The fuel cell of claim 39, wherein:

the fluorinated solvent is selected from the group consisting of
(C_nF_{2n+1})Si(OCH₃)₃; (C_nF_{2n+1})₂Si(OCH₃)₂; (C_nF_{2n+1})CH₂OC(O)CH₃;
CF₃[OCF₂CF₂]_nOCF₃; CF₃[OCF₂CF₂]_nOCF₂Cl; CF₃[OCF₂CF₂]_nOCF₂Br;

$\text{CF}_3[\text{OCF}_2\text{CF}_2]_n\text{CF}_2\text{H}$; $\text{CF}_3[\text{OCF}_2\text{CF}_2]_n\text{F}$; $\text{CF}_3[\text{OCF}_2\text{CF}_2]_n\text{Cl}$; $\text{CF}_3[\text{OCF}_2\text{CF}_2]_n\text{Br}$;
 $\text{CF}_3[\text{OCF}_2\text{CF}_2]_n\text{H}$; $\text{CF}_3\text{CF}_2[\text{OCF}_2\text{CF}_2]_n\text{F}$; $\text{CF}_3\text{CF}_2[\text{OCF}_2\text{CF}_2]_n\text{Cl}$; $\text{CF}_3\text{CF}_2[\text{OCF}_2\text{CF}_2]_n\text{Br}$;
 $\text{CF}_3\text{CF}_2[\text{OCF}_2\text{CF}_2]_n\text{H}$; $\text{CF}_3\text{CHF}[\text{OCF}_2\text{CF}_2]_n\text{F}$; $\text{CF}_3\text{CHF}[\text{OCF}_2\text{CF}_2]_n\text{Cl}$;
 $\text{CF}_3\text{CHF}[\text{OCF}_2\text{CF}_2]_n\text{Br}$; $\text{CF}_3\text{CHF}[\text{OCF}_2\text{CF}_2]_n\text{H}$; $\text{CF}_3\text{CHF}[\text{OCF}_2\text{CF}(\text{CF}_3)]_n\text{F}$;
 $(\text{CF}_3)_2\text{CF}(\text{CF}_2)_n\text{F}$; $(\text{CF}_3)_2\text{CF}(\text{CF}_2)_n\text{Cl}$; $(\text{CF}_3)_2\text{CFO}(\text{CF}_2)_n\text{Br}$; $(\text{CF}_3)_2\text{CFO}(\text{CF}_2)_n\text{H}$;
 $(\text{CF}_3)_2\text{CFO}(\text{CF}_2)_n\text{F}$; $(\text{CF}_3)_2\text{CFO}(\text{CF}_2)_n\text{Cl}$; $(\text{CF}_3)_2\text{CFO}(\text{CF}_2)_n\text{Br}$; $(\text{CF}_3)_2\text{CFO}(\text{CF}_2)_n\text{H}$; $\text{C}_n\text{F}_{2n+2}$;
 $\text{CF}_3(\text{CF}_2)_n\text{Cl}$; $\text{CF}_3(\text{CF}_2)_n\text{HCF}_3(\text{CF}_2)_n\text{Br}$; $\text{N}(\text{C}_n\text{F}_{2n+1})_3$; $\text{C}_6\text{F}_m\text{H}_{6-m}$; $\text{C}_6\text{F}_m\text{Cl}_{6-m}$; $\text{C}_6\text{F}_m\text{Br}_{6-m}$;
 $\text{C}_6\text{F}_m(\text{CF}_3)_{6-m}$; and mixtures thereof;

wherein n is 1 to 20; and

wherein m is 1 to 6.

28. (Previously presented) The fuel cell of claim 39, wherein the fluorinated solvent is selected from the group consisting of $\text{CF}_3(\text{CF}_2)_7\text{Br}$; $(\text{CF}_3)_2\text{CF}(\text{CF}_2)_4\text{Cl}$;
 $(\text{CF}_3)_2\text{CFO}(\text{CF}_2)_6\text{F}$; perfluorobutyltetrahydrofuran; perfluoropropyltetrahydropyran;
 C_8F_{18} ; $\text{CF}_3\text{CFBrCF}_2\text{Br}$; $(\text{CF}_3)_2\text{CF}(\text{CF}_2)_4\text{Br}$; $[(\text{CF}_3)_2\text{CFOCF}_2\text{CF}_2]_2$; C_9F_{20} ; C_6F_6 ;
 $\text{CF}_3\text{CHF}[\text{OCF}_2\text{CF}(\text{CF}_3)]_3\text{F}$; $(\text{CF}_3)_2\text{CF}(\text{CF}_2)_6\text{Cl}$; $\text{C}_{10}\text{F}_{16}$; $\text{CF}_3\text{CHF}[\text{OCF}_2\text{CF}(\text{CF}_3)]_4\text{F}$;
 perfluorotetrahydrodicyclopentadiene; $[(\text{CF}_3)_2\text{CFO}(\text{CF}_2)_4]_2$; perfluorodecalin;
 $\text{CF}_3\text{CHF}[\text{OCF}_2\text{CF}(\text{CF}_3)]_5\text{F}$; perfluorodimethyladamantane; $\text{N}(\text{C}_4\text{F}_9)_3$;
 perfluoromethyldecalin; $\text{C}_6\text{H}_4(\text{CF}_3)_2$; and $\text{CF}_3\text{CHF}[\text{OCF}_2\text{CF}(\text{CF}_3)]_9\text{F}$; and mixtures thereof.

29. (Previously presented) The fuel cell of claim 39, wherein the fluorinated solvent is perfluorodecaline.

30. (Previously presented) The fuel cell of claim 39, wherein the surfactant is selected from the group consisting of: $\text{F}(\text{CF}_2\text{CF}_2)_y(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{O})_x\text{H}$, wherein y is 1 to 10, and x is 0 to 25; $((\text{F}(\text{CF}_2\text{CF}_2)_y\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_x\text{P}(\text{O})(\text{ONH}_4))_y$, wherein x is 1 or 2, y is 1 or 2, x + y is 3, and z is 1 to 8; $\text{F}(\text{CF}_2\text{CF}_2)_x\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2\text{Li}$, wherein x is 1 to 10; $\text{F}(\text{CF}_2\text{CF}_2)_x\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SO}_3\text{Y}$, wherein x is 1 to 10, and Y is H or NH_4 ; and mixtures thereof.

31. (Previously presented) The fuel cell of claim 39, wherein the surfactant is a mixture of $\text{CF}_3(\text{CF}_2)_5\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SO}_3\text{H}$ and $\text{CF}_3(\text{CF}_2)_5\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SO}_3\text{NH}_4$.
32. (Previously presented) The fuel cell of claim 39, wherein the volume-to-volume ratio of fluorinated solvent to aqueous electrolyte in the emulsion is from 1:24 to 24:1.
33. (Previously presented) The fuel cell of claim 39, wherein the volume-to-volume ratio of fluorinated solvent to aqueous electrolyte in the emulsion is from 3:24 to 12:24.
34. (Previously presented) The fuel cell of claim 39, wherein the volume-to-volume ratio of fluorinated solvent to aqueous electrolyte in the emulsion is from 1:6 to 5:7.
35. (Previously presented) The fuel cell of claim 39, wherein the volume-to-volume ratio of fluorinated solvent to aqueous electrolyte in the emulsion is from 2:9 to 4:9.
36. (Previously presented) The fuel cell of claim 39, wherein the amount of surfactant in the emulsion is from 0.07% to 3% of the total weight of the emulsion.
37. (Previously presented) The fuel cell of claim 39, wherein the amount of surfactant in the emulsion is from 0.125% to 2% of the total weight of the emulsion.
38. (Previously presented) The fuel cell of claim 39, wherein the amount of surfactant in the emulsion is from 0.5% to 1% of the total weight of the emulsion.

39. (Currently Amended) A fuel cell for the generation of electricity, comprising:
- a) an anode;
 - b) a cathode; and
 - c) ~~a composition~~ an emulsion in contact with at least one of the anode and the cathode, ~~the comprising an~~ emulsion comprising a fluorinated solvent, a surfactant and an aqueous electrolyte with a pH of at most 4 or at least 9.
40. (Previously presented) The fuel cell of claim 39, wherein the fuel cell is a fuel cell wherein the cathode and the anode are separated by a membrane.
41. (Previously presented) The fuel cell of claim 39, wherein the anode and the cathode are separated by a channel contiguous with at least a portion of each electrode; such that when a first liquid is contacted with the anode, a second liquid is contacted with the cathode, and the first and the second liquids flow through the channel, laminar flow is established in the first and the second liquids.
42. (Currently Amended) The fuel cell of claim 39, wherein the ~~composition~~ emulsion in contact with the anode further comprises a fuel.
43. (Currently Amended) The fuel cell of claim 39, wherein the ~~composition~~ emulsion in contact with the cathode further comprises oxygen.
44. (Cancelled)